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| **SỞ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO HÀ NỘI TRƯỜNG THPT TRẦN PHÚ-HOÀN KIẾM** | **NỘI DUNG ÔN TẬP HỌC KỲ II**  **Môn: Tiếng Anh**  **Lớp : 11**  ***Năm học 2022-2023*** |

**I. TOPICS :**1. Global warming 2. Further education 3. Our world heritage

4. Cities of the future 5. Healthy lifestyle and longevity

**II. GRAMMAR**

1. Present perfect, Present perfect continuous, Present gerund and Perfect gerund ,Participle and to – infinitive clauses, Question tags, Conditional sentences, Reported speech with conditionals, to-infinitives and gerunds

**III. PRONUNCIATION:**

1. Strong and weak forms of words in connected speech.
2. Contracted forms nouns / pronouns, etc. + verbs; verbs + not.
3. Linking between a consonant and a vowel.
4. Elision of weak vowels before /l/, /n/, and /r/.
5. Falling and rising intonation.

**IV. TYPES OF EXERCISES:**

* 1. Phonetics: Pronunciation & Stress.
  2. Multiple choice/ choose the best answer.
  3. Give the correct form of the given words to complete the following sentences
  4. Reading comprehension. (Answer the questions and fill each gap in the passage)
  5. Rewrite sentences with the given words.
  6. Finish each of the following sentences in such a way that it means the same as the sentence printed before it.

**SAMPLE TEST 1**

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.***

**Question 1.** A. **a**verage B. **a**bsorb C. **a**wareness D. **a**larming

**Question 2**. A. ter**t**iary B. doc**t**oral C. ins**t**itute D. tu**t**orial

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.***

**Question 3**. A. opportunity B. geographical C. excavation D. accommodation

**Question 4.** A. threaten B. appear C. modernize D. damage

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.***

**Question 5.** My Son Sanctuary is a large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of religious relics comprising more than 70 architectural works.

A. group B. complex C. pile D. part

**Question 6**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have discovered signs of human activity dating back almost 30,000 years.

A. Archaeologists B. biologists C. sociologist D. psychologists

**Question 7.** Somebody's just called my name, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. is he B. have they C. haven't they D. hasn’t they

**Question 8**. If you freeze water, it\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_into ice.

A.turns B. is turning C. turned D. would turn

**Question 9**. Science has shown that many types of chronic diseases are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to people's bad eating habits.

A. given B. attributed C. contributed D. caused

**Question 10**. The teacher accused her students\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attention to what she said.

A. not paying B. on not paying C. of not paying D. not to pay

**Question 11**. We had to wait for a long time to get our visa, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. did we B. didn’t we C. had we D. hadn’t we

**Question 12**. Don't leave the TV\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you are watching it.

A. if B. unless C. because D. so

**Question 13**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for years, he died because of lung cancer.

A. Having been smoking B. Having smoked C. Have smoked D. Have been smoked

**Question 14**. They delayed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the match because the weather was too bad.

A. holding B. having held C. being held D. held

**Question 15**. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the library all day; she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the book she needs for her research already.

A. was staying... found B. is staying... has found

C. has been staying... had found D. has been staying...has found

**Question 16**. Hillary and Norgay were the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Everest.

A. to climb B. climbing C. climbed D. climb

**Question 17**. Take a short break! You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all day.

A. have been working B. have worked C. are working D. worked

**Question 18**. Lack of exercise and fatty food consumption can weaken our\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. immune system B. remedy C. meditation D. cholesterol

**Question 19**: Despite considerable advancements in the medical field nowadays, some diseases are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. dead B. supernatural C. dangerous D. incurable

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.***

**Question 20.** The doctor advises her not to go out this week because her disease is **contagious**. If she goes out, other people may catch it from her.

A. infectious B. dangerous C. airy D. serious

**Question 21**. The design of that house wins an award because it is completely original.

A. professional B. old-fashioned C. initial D. attractive

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.***

**Question 22.** That girl has an **optimistic** outlook on life. She always thinks about a bright future.

A. pessimistic B. interesting C. clear D. beautiful

**Question 23.** Thousands of rural labourers moved to this neighbourhood, making it **overcrowded** recently.

A. badly-organized B. sparsely populated C. well-designed D. narrowly-built

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.***

**Question 24:** Linda's mother promised buying her a pair of Adidas shoes if she passed her English test.

A B C D

**Question 25:** None of your friends really enjoyed themselves at the party, didn't they?

A B C D

**Question 26:** Nam's wife told him that it would be nice if he spends more time with the children.

A B C D

**Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.**

**Question 27:** “\_\_\_\_\_\_“ – “That’s right. London will be cleaner and more sustainable.”

A. This means there’ll be no pollution, will there?

B. This means there’ll be no pollution, won’t there?

C. This means there won’t be no pollution, will there?

D. This means there’ll be no pollution, doesn’t it?

**Question 28:** “Would you like to visit the Citadel of Hue Monument with us this summer ?” “.........”

A. No, I don’t like B. I hate to go sightseeing

C. I’d love to, but I have to save money D. Yes, I’d like

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 29 to 33.***

Education is also important (29)\_\_\_\_\_ it helps people get more out of life. It increases their knowledge and understanding of the world. It helps them acquire the skills that make life more interesting and enjoyable, (30)\_\_\_\_\_ the skills needed to participate in a sport, paint a picture, or play a musical (31)\_\_\_\_\_. Such education becomes (32)\_\_\_ important as people gain more and more leisure time. Education also helps people adjust to change. This habit has become necessary because social changes today take place with increasing speed and (33)\_\_\_\_\_\_ the lives of more and more people. Education can help a person understand these changes and provide him with the skills for adjusting to them.

**Question 29:** A. therefore B. despite C. although D. because

**Question 30:** A. such as B. for instance C. such that D. for example

**Question 31:** A. appliance B. equipment C. instrument D. device

**Question 32:** A. increased B. increasing C. increase D. increasingly

**Question 33:** A. effect B. affect C. affective D. effective

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 34 to 38.***

In 1959, the government of Egypt was working on a plan to build a dam on the River Nile. It was called the Aswan Dam, and it was intended to generate electricity and allow the river water to be used for agriculture. There was one big problem with the plan, though. The dam would flood a nearby valley that contained ancient Egyptian treasures, including two enormous stone temples.

It can be difficult for governments to choose culture and history over economics. However, if countries always made decisions like **this**, the majority of the world's ancient sites would end up being destroyed. Luckily, UNESCO stepped in. They formed a committee that tried to convince Egypt to protect its ancient treasures. With support from many countries, they were finally successful. The huge temples were carefully removed from their original site and moved to a safe location so that the dam could be built.

After their success in saving the temples in Egypt, UNESCO went on to save more sites around the world. They protected lagoons in Venice, ruins in Pakistan, and temples in Indonesia. With industrialisation changing the world rapidly, there were many sites that needed to be saved. Eventually, UNESCO formed the World Heritage Organisation to protect important natural and historic sites wherever it was necessary.

By now, the World Heritage Organisation has protected hundreds of sites ranging from beautiful natural islands to buildings in large cities and ancient ruins. If you're able to visit any of the many protected sites, you'll agree it was worth it.

**Question 34.** What is the best title for the passage?

A. UNESCO to rescue B. UNESCO to succeed C. UNESCO to develop D. UNESCO

**Question 35**. The word “**this**” in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. culture B. decision C. country D. economics

**Question 36**. What is meant by the first sentence of the second paragraph?

A. Most governments prefer to sell their treasures.

B. Money sometimes seems more important than all other things.

C. Governments are never able to consider two things at once.

D. Governments usually don't know anything about their culture.

**Question 37**. Why did UNESCO get involved in Egypt?

A. Egypt was planning to build a dam that would harm ancient temples.

B. Egypt was planning to build a valley for agriculture and electricity.

C. Egypt was planning to create a dam right on top of an ancient temple.

D. When the dam flooded a valley, several treasures were discovered.

**Question 38.** Why is the World Heritage Organisation more important now than it would have been 200 years ago?

A. Countries didn't cooperate in the past.

B. Cities were smaller back then.

C. There were not as many interesting sites 200 years ago.

D. Modern business and production are changing the world.

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 39 to 42.***

***Intelligence pills***

Some scientists have predicted that healthy adults and children may one day take drugs to improve their intelligence and **intellectual** performance. A research group has suggested that such drugs might become as common as coffee or tea within the next couple of decades.

To **counter** this, students taking exams might have to take drug tests like athletes. There are already drugs that are known to improve mental performance, like Ritalin, which is given to children with problems concentrating. A drug given to people with trouble sleeping also helps people remember numbers.

These drugs raise serious legal and moral questions, but people already take vitamins to help them remember things better, so it will not be a simple problem to solve. It will probably be very difficult to decide at what point a food **supplement** becomes an unfair drug in an examination.

*(Text adapted from:* [*https://www.usingenglish.com/comprehension/21.html*](https://www.usingenglish.com/comprehension/21.html)*)*

**Question 39.** What is the passage mainly about?

A. Laws related to intelligent drug use B. Predictions about intelligent drugs

C. Common food supplements on market D. Drug tests in sports and in school exams

**Question 40.** When are intelligent drugs expected to be common?

A. Next year B. In the next decade C. In the next few decades D. In the next century

**Question 41.** Which of the following is closest in meaning to ***intellectual***?

A. scholarly B. intelligent C. illegal D. critical

**Question 42.** Which of the following is closest in meaning to ***counter***?

A. meet a person by chance B. queue to pay money at supermarket

C. respond to an idea D. agree with an idea

**Question 43.** What is the effect of Ritalin?

A. improve children's intelligence B. improve children's concentration

C. improve children's ability to remember numbers D. help children sleep better

**Question 44.** Which of the following is closest in meaning to **a *supplement?***

A. a different portion of food B. a pill you take besides your food

C. a supply service D. a soft tablet

**Question 45.** What has been already used as food supplements now?

A. drugs to improve the ability to remember numbers B. drugs to improve physical strengths

C. drugs to improve sleep D. A, B and C are all correct

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.***

**Question 46:** Planting trees can contribute to reducing global warming.

A. Global warning can't be controlled by planting trees.

B. Planting trees is the only way to control global warming.

C. Planting trees can accelerate global warming.

D. Planting trees can help reduce global warming.

**Question 47:** I started writing this essay hours ago and it's still not right.

A. I have been writing this essay for hours and it's still not right.

B. It's hours ago since I last wrote this essay correctly.

C. The last time I started writing this essay was hours ago, which is still not right.

D. I didn't stop to write this essay hours ago and it's still not right.

**Question 48:** "You'd better work harder if you don't want to retake the exam!" the teacher said to Jimmy.

A. The teacher advised Jimmy to work harder if he didn't want to retake the exam.

B. The teacher ordered Jimmy to work harder if he didn't want to retake the exam.

C. The teacher reminded Jimmy to work harder if he didn't want to retake the exam.

D. The teacher warned Jimmy to work harder if he didn't want to retake the exam.

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.***

**Question 49.** Children do not get enough nutrition at young age. They grow up thin and weak.

A. If children do not get enough nutrition at young age, they grow up thin and weak.

B. When children not get enough nutrition at young age, they grow up thin and weak.

C. If children do not get nutrition at young age, they would grow up thin and weak.

D. When children do get enough nutrition at young age, they have grown up thin and weak.

**Question 50**. Nam asked Hoa, “Have you finished the project for the history class yet?”

A. Nam asked Hoa whether she had finished the project for the history class.

B. Nam asked Hoa if she finished the project for the history class.

C. Nam questioned Hoa had finished the project for the history class.

D. Nam pushed Hoa to finish the project for the history class.

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**The End!**

**SAMPLE TEST 2**

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.***

**Question 1.** A. endangered B. decreased C. influenced D. established

**Question 2.** A. strength B. event C. athlete D. wrestling

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.***

**Question 3**. A. potential B. exhausted C. pollution D. infinite

**Question** **4.** A. technology B. distribution C. delivery D. facsimile

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.***

**Question 5.** Having been a famous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for years, Halong Bay becomes even more renowned after it was listed in 1994 as a World Heritage Site by UNESCO.

A. destination B. architecture C. recognition D. monument

**Question 6.** Every day we see more and more pollution \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the ocean onto our beaches.

A. come B. to come C. came D. be coming

**Question 7.** When children learn to be proud of the work they do, they will stick with their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, even when they become hard or challenging.

A. games B. causes C. tasks D. missions

**Question 8.** By cutting down trees, we share the responsibility of climate change, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of our forests, and the poisoning of our air and water.

A. destruct B. destructive C. destruction D. destructing

**Question 9.** The waste \_\_\_ system here is also innovative. There are no rubbish trucks or waste bins in the street

A. dump B. disposal C. landfill D. throwaway

**Question 10.** Those factories have been accused of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ toxic waste into the river.

A. having dumped B. being dumped C. dumped D. having been dumped

**Question 11:** It is automobile industry \_\_\_\_\_\_ contributes the most greenhouse gas emissions into the atmosphere.

A. where B. in which C. that D. whom

**Question 12.** Children need to talk about their feelings, and learn how to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ express those feelings to others.

A. appropriate B. appropriately C. appropriator D. appropriateness

**Question 13.** In English, these questions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by changing the word order of a statement, whereas in some other languages the word order remains the same.

A. have be formed B. used to be formed C. was being formed D. are formed

**Question 14.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the photograph of the modern architecture of the mansion, I had no desire to go there.

A. To see B. Seeing C. Having seen D. Being seen

**Question 15**. We had to wait for a long time to get our visa, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. did we B. didn’t we C. had we D. hadn’t we

**Question 16**. The first film \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on my summer list is “Star war”.

A. to be seen B. to see C. seeing D. seen

**Question 17**. Have you visited the pagodas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Tran Phu Street in Hoi An.

A. to lie B. lying C. lain D. lie

**Question 18**. In addition to a nutritious diet, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lifestyle can boost your health and increase your life expectancy.

A. stress- free B. sugar- free C. cholesterol- free D. anti- ageing

**Question 19.** He must go to hospital as soon as possible, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. hasn’t he B. doesn’t he C. mustn’t he D. needn’t he

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.***

**Question 20.** Amusement parks must be located outside the city center to **preserve** the tranquility of the city.

A. restore B. harm C. protect D. destroy

**Question 21.** We highly **appreciate** the changes those local people made to slow down global warming.

A. explore B. affect C. capture D. enjoy

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.***

**Question 22.** Though built almost five hundred years ago, the church remained practically **intact**.

A. in perfection B. in ruins C. in chaos D. in completion

Most of the students in our country are interested in **pursuing** higher education to get bachelor's degrees.

A. following B. giving upC. trying D. interrupting

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.***

**Question 24.** We decided not to travel, ***having hear*** the terrible weather forecast.

A B C D

**Question 25.** None of your friends really enjoyed themselves at the party, ***didn't they***?

A B C D

**Question 26.** Your body may not be able to ***fight~~s~~ infections*** naturally if your immune system

A B C

is weakened.

D

**Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.**

**Question 27:** “I love studying science as it allows me to answer questions about natural world.”

- “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. No, I won’t. B. Neither do I. C. Yes, I like it. D. So do I

**Question 28:** – “How far is it from Hanoi City to Ha Long Bay?” – “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

A. Turn left and then turn right B. About one hundred and fifty kilometers at least

C. No, it's rather far D. Yes, it's quite near here

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 29 to 33.***

There are different forms of energy (29)\_\_\_\_\_ heat energy, sound energy, light energy, electric energy and so on.Energy can be transformed from one into another in different ways. For example, electric energy becomes (30)\_\_\_\_\_ energy in the radio set or become light energy in the TV set. But energy can neither be finished off nor be produced. This is called the law of (31)\_\_\_\_\_ of energy. It is important for us to make use of energy. Expanding gases can be used to run a machine or to make airplane (32)\_\_\_\_\_ in the air. Heat from the sun and water power can be controlled. And atomic energy can be used to do many things. We are now doing our best in making use of energy in our (33)\_\_\_\_\_ construction.

**Question 29:** A. like B. such as C. such D. as

**Question 30:** A. light B. sound C. atomic D. heat

**Question 31:** A. preservation B. conservation C. protection D. formation

**Question 32:** A. fly B. to fly C. flying D. flies

**Question 33:** A. national B. nationalize C. nation D. nationally

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 34 to 38.***

**A NEW CAPITAL**

When the new state of Pakistan was founded in 1947, Karachi acted as the capital city. However, it was difficult for Karachi to remain in this role due to a number of drawbacks such as the climate and the state of the existing buildings. Rather than try to overcome these drawbacks, the government decided to create a new capital city. In 1959, a commission was established to investigate the possible locations of this new city. The advisor appointed to the commission was Dr Doxiadis, a famous architect and city planner.

Dr Doxiadis and his colleagues looked at the various locations. They then produced a report suggesting two possible areas: one just outside Karachi and the other to the north of Rawalpindi. Both locations had advantages as well as disadvantages. Which site was it to be?

The choice between these two options was made after consideration of many factors, such as transportation, the availabilities of water, economic factors, and factors of national interest. Finally, the site north of Rawalpindi was chosen and on the 24th February 1960, the new capital was given the name of ‘Islamabad’ and a master plan was drawn up. This master plan divided the area into three different sections: Islamabad itself, neighbouring Rawalpindi, and the national park.

Each of these three sections had a different role. Islamabad would act as the national's capital and would serve its administrative and cultural needs, whereas Rawalpindi would remain the regional centre with industry and commerce. The third piece of the plan, the national park, was planned to provide space for education, recreation, and agriculture.

Today Islamabad is a thriving city of about 1 million people. It offers a healthy a pollution-free atmosphere, plenty of water, and many green spaces. Guide tree-lined streets, elegant public buildings, and well-organised bazaars and shopping centres. The new capital is a superb example of good urban planning.

**Question 34.** Why was a commission founded in 1959?

A. to overcome the drawbacks of Karachi as a capital city

B. to create a new capital city for Pakistan

C. to look into possibilities of the locations for a new capital city

D. to appoint an advisor for planning the new capital city

**Question 35.** How many places were suggested for the new capital city in the initial reports?

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4

**Question 36**. Which of the following factors was NOT considered when choosing the location for the new capital city?

A. the climate and the state of the existing buildings

B. transportation and the availabilities of water

C. economic issues

D. issues of pational interest

**Question 37.** Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

A. Islamabad would serve cultural needs.

B. Rawalpindi would be the regional centre with industry and commerce.

C. The national park would provide space for agriculture.

D. Islamabad would play the most important role of all.

**Question 38.** What does the passage primarily describe?

A. The history of the two capital cities of Pakistan.

B. The disappearance of the old capital city of Pakistan.

C. The reasons why Islamabad became the new capital city of Pakistan.

D. The choice and development of Islamabad as the modern capital of Pakistan.

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 39 to 45.***

Plants and animals will find it difficult to escape from or adjust to the effect of global warming, Scientists have already observed shifts in the lifecycles of many plants and animals, such as flowers blooming earlier and birds hatching earlier in the spring. Many species have begun shifting where they live or their annual migration patterns due to warmer temperatures.

With further warming, animals will tend to migrate toward the poles and up mountainsides toward higher elevations. Plants will also attempt to shift their ranges, seeking new areas as old habitats grow too warm. In many places, however, human development will prevent these shifts. Species that find cities or farmland blocking their way north or south may become extinct. Species living in unique ecosystems, such as **those** found in polar and mountaintop regions, are especially at risk because migration to new habitats is not possible. For example, polar bears and marine mammals in the Arctic are already threatened by dwindling sea ice but have nowhere farther to go.

Projecting species extinction due to global warming is extremely difficult. Some scientists have estimated that 20 to 50 percent of species could be committed to extinction with 2 to 3 Celsius degrees of further warming. The rate of warming, not just the magnitude, is extremely important for plants and animals. Some species and even entire ecosystems, such as certain types of forest, many not be able to adjust quickly enough and may disappear.

Ocean ecosystems, especially **fragile** ones like coral reefs, will also be affected by global warming. Warmer ocean temperatures can cause coral to “bleach”, a state which if prolonged will lead to the death of the coral. Scientists estimate that even 1 Celsius degree of additional warming could lead to widespread bleaching and death of coral reefs around the world. Also increasing carbon dioxide in the atmosphere enters the ocean and increases the acidity of ocean waters. This acidification further stresses ocean ecosystems.

**Question 39.** Scientists have observed that warmer temperatures in the spring cause flowers to                   .

A. die instantly B. bloom earlier C. become lighter              D. lose color

**Question 40:**According to paragraph 2, when their habitats grow warmer, animals tend to move     .

A. south – eastwards and down mountainsides toward lower

B. north – westwards and up mountainsides toward higher

C. toward the North Pole and down mountainsides toward lower

D. toward the poles and up mountainsides toward higher

**Question 41:**The pronoun “**those**” in paragraph 2 refers to                 .

A. species B. ecosystems C. habitats              D. areas

**Question 42:**It is mentioned in the passage that if the global temperature rose by 2 or 3 Celcius degrees,          .

A. half of the earth’s surface would be B. the sea level would rise by 20

C. water supply would decrease by 50 D. 20 to 50 percent of species could become

**Question 43:**The word “**fragile**” in paragraph 4 most probably means            .

A. very large B. easily damaged C. rather strong D. pretty hard

**Question 44:**The level of acidity in the ocean is increased by               .

A. the rising amount of carbon dioxide entering the ocean B. the decrease of acidity of the pole

C. the extinction of species in coastal D. the loss of acidity in the atmosphere around the earth

**Question 45:**What does the passage mainly discuss?

A. Influence of climate changes on human B. Effects of global warming on animals and

C. Global warming and possible solutions D. Global warming and species

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.***

**Question 46:** “If I have more free time, I will visit you tomorrow,” he said.

A. He said that if he had more free time, he would visit me the following day.

B. He said that if he has more free time, he will visit you the following day.

C. He said if I had more free time, I would visit you the following day.

D. He said that if he had more free time, he would visit me the day before.

**Question 47:** Our school started building a new canteen in June. They are still building it now.

A. Our school have started building a new canteen from June till now.

B. Our school have been building a new canteen since June.

C. Our school have built a new canteen now since starting in June.

D. Our school are building the new canteen which started in June.

**Question 48:** The Citadel of the Ho Dynasty, which is located in Thanh Hoa Province, was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.

A. Locating in Thanh Hoa Province, the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.

B. Located in Thanh Hoa Province, the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.

C. The Citadel of the Ho Dynasty, that is located in Thanh Hoa Province, was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.

D. The Citadel of the Ho Dynasty, locating in Thanh Hoa Province, was added to UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2011.

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.***

**Question 49.** Mai had forgotten to turn off the light in her bedroom before she left. Her mother blamed her for that.

A. Mai's mother blamed her for having turned off the light in her bedroom before she left.

B. Mai's mother turned off the light in her bedroom because she had forgotten to do so before she left.

C. Mai's mother blamed her for having forgotten to turn off the light in her bedroom before she left.

D. Mai's mother didn't blame her for having remembered to turn off the light in her bedroom before she left.

**Question 50.** Mary finished all her homework. Then, she played badminton with her sister.

A. Mary had played badminton with her sister before she finished all her homework.

B. Mary finished all her homework after she played badminton with her sister.

C. Finished all her homework, Mary had played badminton with her sister.

D. Having finished all her homework, Mary played badminton with her sister.

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**The End!**